

VERMIFORM APPENDIX I

Culturally Appropriate Lexicostatistical Model
for SouthEast Asia

[CALMSEA]

or

"The Matisoff 200-word List"
arranged by semantic categories and cor-
related with some reconstructed roots in
STC, TSR, etc.

A. Bodyparts (N_{bp})

- | | |
|----------------------|---|
| 1. *belly (exterior) | STC *pu·k (358) [see above
1.141(b)] |
| 2. *blood | STC *s-hwiy (222) |
| 3. *bone | STC *rus (6) |
| 4. *ear/hear | STC *g-na (453) |
| 5. *egg | STC *twiy (168) |
| 6. *eye | STC *mik * *myak (402) |
| 7. *fat/grease | STC *ryak (204), *tsil (pp. 16,
168, 173), *sa·w (272) |
| 8. *foot | STC *kriy (38) |
| 9. *guts | STC *pik (35) [see above
1.141(b)] |
| 10. *hair (head) | STC *s-kra (115); *ney (292);
*tsam (73) |
| 11. *hair (body)† | STC *mul (2), *tsam (73) |
| 12. *hand/arm | STC *lak (86) |
| 13. *head | STC *m-gaw * *s-gaw (490), *d-bu
(p. 117) |
| 14. *heart | STC *s-nin (367) |
| 15. *horn | STC *kruw (37), *run (85) |
| 16. *liver | STC *m-sin (234) |

*words which also appear on the Swadesh 200-word list are asterisked.

**words which further differentiate a single item on the Swadesh 200-word list.

†corresponds to Swadesh's 'feather.'

17. *mouth STC *ak (106), *m-ka (468)
18. *neck STC *ke (251), *liŋ (96), *tuk
 (392)
19. *nose STC *s-na v *s-na·r (101)
20. *skin/bark STC *s-graw (121), *kok (342)
21. *spit STC *m-ts(y)i1 (231), *m-tuk *
 *s-tu·k * *s-du·k (pp. 58,
 75, 126, 132, 146), *twiy
 (168)
22. *tail STC *r-may (282)
23. *tongue STC *m-lay * *s-lay (281)
24. *tooth STC *s-wa (437)
25. *wing JAM *s-ton; *(s/k-)l-w-ak
 [cf. ARM #12]; *(s/p-)lyap
 [cf. FLY #149]
26. *nail/claw STC *m-(t)sin (74)

In Swadesh, but not in our list:

- back STC *s-ga·l (p. 18), *s-nun
 (354);
- knee STC *du (p. 21), *(m-)ku·k (pp.
 120, 159, 182); *put (7);
- leg STC *(r-)kaŋ (pp. 70, 142).

The following are not in Swadesh, but are on our list:

27. finger/toe STC *m-yun (355)
28. palm STC *pwa or *b-wa (418)
29. penis STC *li * *m-ley (262)

30. vagina or breast/milk STC *nuw (419)
31. brain STC *nuk (483)
32. navel STC *la·y, *s-tay (299)
33. shit STC *kliy (125), *n(y)ik (235),
*s-baŋ (p. 21); *r-kyak *
*s-kyak (pp. 26, 146), *e·k
(pp. 26, 146)
34. piss STC *ts(y)i * *ziy (77)
35. sweat PLB *?krwiy₂
36. snot STC *s-nap (102)
37. vomit PLB *Npat (TSR 38), STC *on (343)
38. marrow STC *kliŋ (126)
39. breath/life STC *sək (485); TSR *C-sək (123)
- B. Pronouns/kinship terms/nouns referring to humans (N_{hum})
40. *person/human being STC *r-mi(y) (pp. 107, 119, 158)
41. *thou STC *na(ŋ) (407)
42. *I STC *ŋa (406) * *ŋay (285)
43. *child/son STC *za * *tsa (59)
44. grandchild (nephew) STC *b-liy (448)
45. son-in-law STC *ma·k (324), TSR *z-mā·k (153)
46. *name STC *r-miŋ (83)
- C. Foodstuffs (N_{food})
47. peas, beans STC *be (253), TSR *s-nok (140)
48. poison [antifood] STC *duk * *tuk (472)
49. mushroom / fungus STC *g-muw (455) * (JAM *s-muw)
50. liquor STC *yu(w) (94)

51. plantain/banana STC *s-ŋak (477)
 51a. medicine / juice STC *tsiy (65)
 51b. rice (in fields) STC *b-ras (pp. 17, 123)
 51c. rice (cooked) PLB *haŋ₂ (Bradley 1975a,
 #281b)

D. Animal names or animal products (N_{anim})

52. meat/*animal STC *sya (181)
 53. *bird STC *bya (177), TSR *s-ŋak (141)
 54. *dog STC *kwiy (159)
 55. *fish STC *ŋya (189)
 56. *louse STC *s-rik (439), *sar *sar
 (pp. 15, 53, 84, 147, 172,
 189)
 57. *snake STC *b-ru•1 (447)
 58. frog STC *s-bal (15, 21, 107)
 59. insect, bug, vermin STC *buw (27)
 60. bee PLB *bya₂; STC *kwa•y (157),
 *was (17), *taŋ (494) [cf.
 BIRD #53]
 61. dove STC *m-kruw (118), *kuy
 'pigeon' (495)
 62. monkey STC *mruk (pp. 43, 112), *woy
 (314); PLB *m-yuk (JAM
 1973e)
 63. pig STC *pwak (43); PLB *wak (TSR
 168)

64. fowl STC *k-rak (pp. 88, 107, 187-9)
65. otter STC *s-ram (438)
66. horse STC *s-raq * *m-raq (145)
67. ant STC *rwak (199)
68. bear STC *d-wam (461)
- 68a. leech STC *rpat
- 68b. water leech STC *m-li*t
69. rat/rodent TSR *k-r-wak (188); STC *bwiy
 (173) 'bamboo rat,' STC
 *b-yuw (93) 'rat, rabbit'
- E. Natural objects or phenomena; the inanimate landscape;
 vegetable and mineral kingdoms (N_{nat})
70. *ashes STC *pla (137)
71. *cloud PLB *C-tim₁ (Bradley 1975a,
 #320-2)
72. *earth STC *r-ka (97), *mliy (152)
73. *fire STC *bar * *par (220), *mey
 (290)
74. *flower STC *ba*r (1)
75. *fruit STC *sey (57)
76. *grass STC *mrak (149)
77. *leaf STC *la (486), *lap (321), *pak
 (40)
78. *moon STC *s-la * *g-la (144)
79. *mountain PLB *kaŋ₁ (Bradley 1975a, #312)
80. *rain STC *r-wa (443)

81. *river/valley · STC *klu·ŋ (127), *kor (349)
82. *road STC *lam (87)
83. *root STC *bul * *pul (pp. 166, 173),
*r-sa (442)
84. *salt STC *g-ryum (245), *tsa (214)
85. *sky STC *muw (488)
86. *smoke STC *kuw (256)
87. *star STC *s-kar (49)
88. *stick PLB *da₁ (cf. Lahu á-tà)
89. *stone STC *brak (134) 'rock,' *r-lun
(88), PLB *k-lok * *k-loŋ (TSR 190)
90. *sun/day STC *nam (48), *niy (81),
*tsyar (187)
91. *tree/wood STC *siŋ (233); PLB *sik (TSR
118)
92. *water STC *twiy (168), *m-tsril (p.
30)
93. *wind STC *g-liy (454)
94. branch STC *ka·k (327), *ku·ŋ (359)
95. silver STC *d-nul (pp. 15, 173)
96. bamboo STC *g-pa (44)
97. shade/shadow STC *g-rip * *s-rip (p. 113)
98. joint STC *tsik (64)
99. thorn (prick) STC *tsow (276)
100. *night STC *ya (417)
101. iron STC *si·r (372), *syam (228)

102. field
 102a. swidden PLB *hya₁ (Bradley 1975a, #414)
 102b. irrigated paddy field PLB *ʔdan₃; *C-mi₁ (Bradley 1975a, #415)

F. Artifacts and social organization (N_{art})

103. arrow STC *m-da (pp. 96, 111-112, 118), *b-la (449)
 104. needle STC *kap (52); PLB *k-rap (TSR 191)
 105. house STC *kim * *kyim * *kyum (53)
 106. bow STC *d-liy (463)
 107. boat STC *m-liy (474)
 108. mortar STC *tsum (75)
 109. village STC *r-wa * *g-wa (444), TSR *kak (22)

G. Spatial/directional (N_{spat})

110. *leftside STC *bay (47)
 111. *rightside STC *g-ya * *g-ra (98)
 112. *far (v.) STC *dzya·1 (229), *wiy₂ (PLB)
 113. *near (v.) STC *ney (291)
 114. *year STC *niŋ (368)

H. Numerals and quantifiers (N_{num})

115. twenty/score STC *(m)-kul (397)
 116. *one STC *it (pp. 94, 162), *kat (p. 94), *t(y)ik * *(g-)tyik (pp. 84, 94, 169, 189)

117. seven STC *s-nis (5) [cf. TWO #120]
118. ten STC *gip (16)
119. hundred STC *r-gya (164)
120. *two STC *g-nis (4)
121. *three STC *g-sum (409)
122. *four STC *b-liy (410)
123. *five STC *l-ŋa * *b-ŋa (78)
124. six STC *d-ruk (411); PLB *C-krok (TSR 35)
125. eight STC *b-r-gyat (163)
126. nine STC *d-kuw (13)
127. (be) many (v.) STC *mra (148)

I. Verbs of utterance, body position or function (V_{body})

128. be born STC *braŋ (135), *kruŋ (382)
129. *sleep/lie down STC *ip (114), *mwiy (196),
 *n(y)it (236)
130. weep STC *krap (116), *ŋuw (79)
131. *laugh STC *m-nwi(y) (191), *rya-t
 (202)
132. *die STC *siy (232)
133. awaken STC *m-sow (295); PLB *nuw₂ *
 *s-nuw₂
134. cough STC *su(w) (423)
135. *stand STC *g-ryap (246)
136. *sit STC *tu·ŋ (361)

J. Verbs of motion (V_{mot})

137. *fall (from a
 height) STC *kla (123)

138. climb, ascend STC *l-tak (pp. 52, 110, 123),
 *syar 'rise' (n. 90, p. 28)
139. descend STC *yu(w) (n. 289, p. 101);
 *?-yuk [above 1.121(5E)];
 *zak (TSR 121)
140. fly STC *pur * *pir (398), *pyam
 (n. 93, p. 29; n. 171, p. 51),
 *pyaw 'fly, swim, float' (176)
141. hide STC *p(w)ak (46); PLB *wak *
 *?-wak (TSR 178)
142. run/flee STC *plon (140)
143. emerge STC *twak (p. 17), *pro (248)
- K. Verbs of emotion, cognition, perception (V_{psych})
144. *fear/frighten STC *grok * *krok (473), *kri(y)
 (416), *b-ray (450)
145. *know STC *m-kyen (223), *syey (182)
146. ashamed STC *kyen (162), *s-rak (431),
 *g-yak (452)
147. forget STC *b-la.p (335)
148. dream STC *man (82); PLB *s-mak * *s-man (TSR)
149. *see STC *mran (149)
150. *smell STC *m-nam (464)
- L. Stative verbs with human patients (V_{hum stat})
151. *thin STC *ba (25)
152. *old STC *r-ga (445)
153. alive STC *krun (382), *s-rin *
 *s-ran (404)

154. ill STC *na (80), *nyun (194)
 155. fat STC *tsow (277)
 156. itchy STC *g-ya (451), *m-sak (465)

M. Stative verbs with non-human patients (V_{inan stat})

157. *full STC *blin * *plin (142), *dyam
 * *tyam (226)
 158. *long/tall STC *dun (20; n. 231, p. 75),
 *low (279), *s-rin (433)
 159. sweet STC *dz(y)im (71), *twi(y) (166)
 160. *cold STC *gran (120), *kyam (224)
 161. bitter STC *ka (8)
 162. sour STC *kri(y) (413), *s-kyur *
 *su·r (42)
 163. *red STC *kyen (162), *r-ni (pp. 46,
 91), *tsyak (184)
 164. *heavy STC *s-liy (95)
 165. *warm STC *lum (381)
 166. *round STC *z-lum (143), *wal (91)
 167. ripe/well-cooked STC *s-min (432)
 168. soft (to touch) STC *now (274)
 169. *white STC *bok (p. 181), *now (296),
 *plu (pp. 41, 46, 60-61, 89)
 [cf. SILVER #95]
 170. *black STC *tyan (225); *(s-)nak (STC
 pp. 88, 102, 155; TSR 142);
 *sim * *syim (STC 380)

171. *thick STC *r-ta-t (426), *tow (319),
 *tu·k (356)
172. *new STC *sar (pp. 147, 172, 189)
173. *sharp STC *s-ryam (pp. 53, 171, 189),
 *tak (STC p. 87; TSR 41)
174. lightweight STC *r-ya·ŋ
- N. Action verbs with human agent ($V_{\text{hum act}}$)
175. *eat STC *am (481), *dza (66)
176. *drink STC *am (481); PLB *Ndan₁ (TSR
 p. 15)
177. *give STC *biy (427), *pek (pp. 101,
 149)
178. *tie STC *du-t * *tu-t (421), *kik
 (484)
179. steal STC *r-kuw (33)
180. lick STC *m/s-lyak (211)
181. *bite STC *gam (491), *hap (89), *ku·k
 (388), *wa (424)
182. *scratch/scrape STC *hyak (230); *krak * *Nkrak
 (TSR 96); *kret * *Nkret
 (TSR 97); *kut (STC 383),
 *pruk (STC 391)
183. cook/boil STC *klak (124), *prut (131),
 *pryo (250)
184. grind STC *krit (119)
185. *wash STC *kruw (117), *m-s(y)il (492)

186. *dig STC *klaw (269), *r-ko-t (420),
*la·y (288), *tu (258)
187. let go; set free;
loosen STC *g-lwat (209)
188. extinguish STC *mit (374)
189. *blow STC *s-mut (p. 75)
190. buy STC *b-rey (293)
191. *sew STC *d-rup (456), TSR (63) *(?-) grup
* *?drup; *byar * *pyar
(STC 178)
192. *kill STC *g-sat (58)
193. weave STC *tak (17)
194. *rub STC *nu·l (365), *s(y)wiy (180)
195. *squeeze STC *nyap (192), *tsyur (188)
196. shoot STC *ga·p (219)
197. kick PLB *tek (TSR 14)
198. sell STC *par (p. 35), *ywar (pp.
15, 51, 89)
199. put, place STC *s-ta (19)
200. drive/*hunt PLB *rak * *Ngak (TSR 162)
- 200a. *burn STC *bar * *par (220), *plon
(139), *tsow (275), *ka·n
(330), *duk * *?duk (TSR 62),
*put (TSR 8)
- 200b. *cut STC *da·n (22), *lep (351),
*mrak (147), *ra-t (458),

*ri·t (371), *tsywar (240),
*kut (383), *tsyat (185),
*tuk (387); TSR *Ntök *
*?tök (101), *?twap *
*C-dwap (69)